

## **MESSAGE FROM EDITOR-IN-CHIEF**

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarokatuh

Journal of Engineering and Technology (JET) is an open-access peer-reviewed journal published twice a year by Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM). This latest edition (Vol. 14, No. 1) presents new findings in the fields of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Computer Science and Engineering, Civil and Building Engineering, Technology Management as well as Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering. The journal provides an ideal platform for the exchange of knowledge, but not limited to the abovementioned fields of expertise.

This edition consists of fifteen single-blind peer-reviewed articles written by researchers with expertise and knowledge in the various fields of research, contributed from both local and international authors.

On behalf of the Editorial Board, I would also like to thank all international advisory boards, editors, reviewers, and authors for the published articles in this edition. It is their generous contributions of time and effort that made this issue possible.

Thank you.

Professor Ir. Dr. Badrul Hisham Ahmad  
Editor-in-Chief  
Journal of Engineering and Technology

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