

MESSAGE FROM EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarokatuh

Journal of Engineering and Technology (JET) is an open-access peer-reviewed journal published twice a year by Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM). This latest edition (Vol. 15, No. 1) presents new findings in the fields of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Computer Science and Engineering, Civil and Building Engineering, Technology Management as well as Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering. The journal provides an ideal platform for the exchange of knowledge, but not limited to the abovementioned fields of expertise.

This edition consists of thirteen single-blind peer-reviewed articles written by researchers with expertise and knowledge in the various fields of research, contributed from both local and international authors.

On behalf of the Editorial Board, I would also like to thank all international advisory boards, editors, reviewers, and authors for the published articles in this edition. It is their generous contributions of time and effort that made this issue possible.

Thank you.

Professor Ir. Dr. Badrul Hisham Ahmad

Editor-in-Chief

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Contents

Volume 15 Number 1 January - June 2024

<i>No.</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Page</i>
1.	The Study of Kinematics and Trajectory Planning of a 9-DOF Serial Redundant Robotic Manipulator <i>W. K. Chee and T. F. Chay</i>	1
2.	Effect of Colemanite and PVA Fibre in Ultra High Performance Concrete (UHPC) for Radiation Shield <i>M. A. H. Abdullah, R. S. M. Rashid, Y. L. Voo, N. M. Azreen, H. Ithnin and M. I. Idris</i>	17
3.	Automated Seed Sowing Machine for Uneven Surface <i>M. H. F. Md Fauadi, M. N. Muhammad Nanda and H. Rahman</i>	33
4.	Characterization of Pulverized Palm Kernel Shells Blocks <i>A. Wahab and E. Appiah-Kubi</i>	51
5.	Performance Investigation of a Boost Converter Driving a Separately Excited DC Motor using RC Filter <i>H. M. Usman, G. A. Olarinoye, S. Saminu, M. S. Yahaya and M. Mahmud</i>	69
6.	Taguchi Optimization Prediction to Evaluate the Synergetic Impact of Coconut Shell Ash Particles on the Tensile Strength of Banana Pseudo Stem Fiber Composites <i>A. T. Oyewo, A. A. Adefajo, K. M. Adeleke, A. Y. Oyerinde and A. A. Ojetoye</i>	85
7.	Flow Analysis in Sudden and Gradual Contraction and Expansion Pipes <i>N. M. Daud, M. N. Sudin, M. A. Yusuff, S. Mat, A. R. Saleman and F. Syahrial</i> ...	97
8.	Design, Topology Optimisation and Analysis of Three-Dimensional Printed Stingless Beehive Box <i>M. I. Ishak, N. F. B. Azmi and N. Y. Wasir</i>	111
9.	The Derivation of a Design Matrix for a Foot-Mounted Inertial Pedestrian Navigation using Invariant Observer Approach <i>A. A. Rahman, N. S. M. Khairi and K. Abdulrahim</i>	125
10.	Development of an Embedded Wireless Pyranometer using NodeMCU <i>S. O. Adetona, O. D. Babawale, A. O. Balogun, A. E. Ibhaze and S. T. Umar</i>	141
11.	Household Electricity Consumption Prediction and Anomaly Detection Based on Features using Two-Step Unsupervised Deep Learning Approach <i>S. A. A. Rauf, A. F. Adekoya, P. Mensah and P. Nimbe</i>	157

12. Optimizing Task Efficiency: Path Planning for Mobile Robots <i>A. S. Ghazali, M. H. Rushdi, M. A. M. Razib, K. A. Md Nor and Y. M. Mustafah</i>	175
13. Enhancing Safety and Reliability in Railway Signalling Systems: A Comprehensive FMEA-Based Approach <i>D. Sheikhi, B. Ghorbani and Z. Ahmadi</i>	185